

*3þ.t* □

Imn \\\[ \square\)

itrw ( )=

wbn ♪ J̄R̄

p.t

pr 📅

mw .....

Mntw = \$\frac{1}{2}

mk

niw.t <sup>⊗</sup>

 $r^{c}$   $\bigcirc$   $\bigcirc$   $\bigcirc$ 

hrw □♪⊙, º

hr

hrd and

s.t

s3 **LL**, L

s3.t \$\mathrew{G}\mathred{D}, \mathred{G}\mathred{G}

document, (piece of) writing

sš P

sdm Os

dp.t

Vocabular	y 3		nb		
3tp (m)		to load (with)			
imy-r	<b>&amp;</b> , ~	overseer (of the	Nb T3.wy		
(pr)	<b>4</b> >	house)	nb.t		
iri	♦, ♦	to do	Nb.t T3		
it			nfr		
•	 		nfr.t		
c.wy	السد السد		n <u>d</u> s		
3			nds	<u> </u>	
3			rḫ		to learn; to learn
wi3		sacred bark			about; to know
w <sup>c</sup> b	<u>a</u>	purification-priest	r	<b>◇</b>	mouth; statement, words; opening,
wpi	Ų <sub>x</sub> į	to open	<b>V</b> .		entrance
<i>b3k</i>			ršw.t		state of joy
b3k.t			rd		
bin			rd.wy		
m33 (m)		to see, look at (as)	h3i		to go down
mw.t		mother	h3b		to send (someone)
nb			h3b r		to send (someone to a place)
h.t nb.t		everything	h3b n		to send (someone to a person)
h.t nb.t nfr.t		"every fine thing"	h3b ḥr		to send word about
s nb		everyone	k3.t		building project
ḥr nb		everybody	<i>T3.wy</i>		the Two Lands
r <sup>e</sup> nb	<u>⊙</u> I	everyday	<u>t</u> 3ty	<b>L</b> ight	

<u>d</u>3i



to cross; to ferry (someone) across

·		
ib	<b>♥</b>	
in	1	by, through, via
iķr		dependable, reliable, worthy
<b>(</b> §3)	M DIII	numerous (in/of)
w3.t	<u>₽</u> □	road, path; side
w <sup>c</sup> b	<u> </u>	to purify, bathe
wr	<b>&gt;</b> , <b>A</b>	great, chief
bit	<b>K</b> ⊃ð	
bnr		
pr-nsw		
pḥ.ty	<b>7</b> 12"	
m3°	<b></b>	true; right; fair; innocent
m³ <sup>c</sup> mi		_
		innocent
mi	<b>§</b> (	innocent like, as
mi mri		innocent like, as to like, love
mi mri mr.wt	I Vá ZVá	innocent like, as to like, love love, beloved to rescue; to take
mi mri mr.wt nḥm	N A Z A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	innocent like, as to like, love love, beloved to rescue; to take
mi mri mr.wt nḥm		innocent like, as to like, love love, beloved to rescue; to take
mi mri mr.wt nḥm  ntr ḥm-ntr		innocent like, as to like, love love, beloved to rescue; to take
mi mri mr.wt nḥm  ntr ḥm-ntr ḥm.w-ntr		innocent like, as to like, love love, beloved to rescue; to take away

Ḥm=f	[I*	"His Presence"
Ḥm=i	[12]	"My Presence"
<u></u> ḥmsi		to sit; to dwell
ḥnķ.t	₿₫	
hт	<b>€</b> \$ ~~~	to be ignorant of
þrw	<u>i</u>	voice; sound
m³° hrw	212 <b>0</b> , 11	"true of voice"
s <u>h</u> 3	i da i	to remember
Š	<u></u>	
ķ3		tall; high; loud
gmi	Th.	to find
t	θ III	
dp.t		
₫w		n. misfortune; adj. wicked; bad; sad

vocabulary	5		m3w		new
3w		long	m m³w.t		anew
3w <b>i</b> b		happy	mit.t		likeness
<i>3w ₫r.t</i>		generous	niw.ty	& &	local ("of the
3w.t		length			city")
3w.t ib		happiness	r-pr	$\bigcirc$	temple
3 <b>h</b>	<b>*</b>	effective;	rm <u>t</u>		
2.2	NN -	beneficial	rm <u>t</u> .w		
ii		to arrive, return	rm <u>t</u> .t		
iw			ḥry		headman
iry, irw		thereto/of; its, their	ḥtp		<i>n</i> . peace; contentment; <i>v</i> .
'nӈ	₹ 🖨	to be alive			to be at peace, content; to go to
${}^{\varsigma}nh(w),$ $(w)d\beta(w),$ s(nbw)	₽11	l. p. h. ("life, prosperity, and health")	m ḥtp		rest; to satisfy  adv. safely; v. to be at peace
w <u>d</u>	124,211	n. command, decree; v. to	ḫ3s.t	<u> </u>	be at peace
		command, decree	h3s.tyw		
w <u>d</u> 3		in good condition	hf.t	<b>0</b> 0 <b>2</b>	in accordance with; in front
w <u>d</u> 3		to set forth			of; in opposition to
pri	$\nabla$	to go forth	hf.ty		enemy
pri m		to go out from	hf.tyw		
pri ḥr		to go through	<u>h</u> r	<u> </u>	under; carrying, holding; being
pri r		to go to			in
m-ḫt		after; behind	<u>h</u> r.t		possession(s)
m dd, r dd		"saying"	$\underline{h}s(y)$		cowardly; vile

s.t	place; seat, throne
m s.t iry	"in its/their (right) place"
snb	adj. healthy; safe; v. to be healthy
ķd	to build
K3š	n. f. "Kush"
dr.t	hand

# Numbers, Dates, and the Titulary

Numbers, Da	ates, and the	Titulary	-nw	0	-th (2 through 9)
$w^{\varsigma}(w)$	1	1	-mḥ		-th (10 and higher)
sn(wy)	П	2	ds	æ∫ð	jug
<i>hmt(w)</i>	Ш	3	ḥķ3.t		"heqat" $\approx 4.5$ liters
fdw	1111	4			
diw	 	5	<u>h</u> 3r		sack = 20 heqat
srsw, sisw	111	6	hnw	∏o}∂	"hin" $\approx 0.5$ liters
sfh(w)		7	тḥ		"cubit" ≈ 52 cm
hmn(w)		8	dbn		"deben" ≈ 91 g
$ps\underline{d}(w)$		9	ķd.t	10	"qidet" = 0.1
$m\underline{d}(w)$	$\cap$	10			deben
<i>m</i> <u>d</u> wy(?)		20	s <u>t</u> 3.t		"aroura" = 100 sq. cubits
m <sup>c</sup> b3		30	rnp.t	f a	year
ḥт		40	ḥ3.t-sp	6	regnal year
diyw		50	3bd	<del>*</del> 01	month
sr(syw)		60	3 <b>h</b> .t	₩¥ ⊜_	Inundation
sfh(yw) hmn(yw)		70 80	pr.t	□ □ ◆ 0	Winter
ps <u>d</u> yw		90	šmw	<b>□</b>	Summer
<i>Y</i> = <i>y</i> · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	6	100	SW	⊙,⊙	day ("date")
h3	Ç L	1000	rķy		last day of month
₫b <b>°</b>	1	10 000	Ӊr	A	Horus
ḥfn	$\varphi$	100 000	Nb.ty	DL.	"Two Ladies"
'nḥ		1 000 000	Ḥr Nbw		Golden Horus
tpy	@ @ , Î	first ("at top of")	nsw-bity	14	"King of the Sedge and the Bee"

<b>X</b> 7 1 1					
Vocabular	уб		nb.w	© 	
3h.t	$\mathbb{Z}^{\mathbb{Z}}$	arable land	nhy n(y)	~~~ \\ ° ~~~	"a little of"
Imn-nḫt	~~~~ ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		n <u>t</u> r.t	900	goddess
ini	<u>Ĵ</u>	v. (irr. 3 <sup>rd</sup> -weak)	<u></u> hbs	<b>#</b>	clothing
	, married,	to bring; to acquire	ḥm.t		wife; woman
ЧįЗ		to fight, wage war	ḫ <sup>ϵ</sup> .w		weapons; too
<b>ʻ</b> ķ	<b>%</b> ^∧	to go in; (of the	<i>ђ</i> с.w с́µ3		"weapons of

		to bring; to acquire	ḥm.t	D A	wife; woman
$r_{h\beta}$		to fight, wage war	ḫ⁵.w		weapons; tools
· K		to go in; (of the	<i>ħ</i> ℃w ℃ḥ3		"weapons of war"
ņ	<u></u>	sun) to set	ḫpr		to come into
<sup>c</sup> ķ m		to go in (someplace)			existence; to become; to happen; (of the
rķ r		to go to (someone)			time) to arrive
<sup>c</sup> ķ ḥr		to go through	hpr m		to turn into
wnw.t	<b>5</b> 0*	hour; moment	ḫr		with, next to, near; under (a reign);
wnm	+ B B	to eat			addressing (a king)
m-b3ḥ	A, A,	in the presence of	<u>þ</u> .t	<u> </u>	tree; wood; log; mast; stick
mry.t	$\mathbb{Z}\mathbb{M}^{\mathbb{Z}_{1}}_{\mathbb{C}}$	shore; quay		I &	·
Mry.t			swr	&&,  & &	to drink
$m\dot{h}(m)$		to fill (with)	sb3		door
тḥ		to seize, detain	sp		time, occasion; deed; fault

<sup>c</sup> ķ m		to go in (someplace)			become; to happen; (of the time) to arrive
rķ r		to go to (someone)			time) to arrive
çķ ḥr		to go through	hpr m		to turn into
wnw.t	<b>5</b> 0*	hour; moment	ђr	<b>⊜</b> <b>◇</b>	with, next to, near; under (a reign); addressing (a
wnm		to eat			king)
m-b3 <u>ḥ</u>	\$\frac{1}{2}, \$\frac{1}{2}\$	in the presence of	h.t	<u></u>	tree; wood; log; mast; stick
mry.t	$\text{Term}_{\square}$	shore; quay	SWF	led,	to drink
Mry.t			5,,,		to drink
$m\dot{h}~(m)$	<u> </u>	to fill (with)	sb3		door
тḥ		to seize, detain	sp		time, occasion; deed; fault
тḥ		cubit	en en	<b>◎</b> Ⅱ	twice
mdw		$v. (3^{rd}$ -weak) to	sp sn	II	twice
		speak	sm3		
mdw n		to speak to			
mdw ḥn <sup>c</sup>		to speak with,	sḫ.t	$\overline{\mathbb{M}}^{\overline{\omega}}$	countryside
		contend with	sħ.ty	W.Z	peasant
md.t		<ul><li>n. speech,</li><li>word(s); matter; v.</li><li>infinitive speaking</li></ul>	sḫpr	<b>[</b> 33	to create, bring about

sti		to shoot
šm <sup>c</sup>	ி இப # 111	(Upper Egyptian) barley
šni	Q &	to investigate into; to curse; to conjure, exorcise
šsp	<i>##</i>	to take, accept, receive
ķd		reputation, character; extent
mi ķd=f		"in its entirety"
km		to complete
m km n(y) 3t		"in (the passing of) an instant"
grḥ		night
m grḥ		in the night
grḥ mi hrw		"night and day"
tp	ର	n. head; prep. upon
tpy	a a i	first; principal
₫b <sup>¢</sup>	اً	finger

# (Some) Compound Prepositions and Their Nisbas

<u>h</u> ft ḥr	⊕ (° <b>~</b> (	in front of
m- <sup>c</sup>		in the hand of; by the hand of
m-b3ḥ	الله, ها	before; in the presence of
m-m		among (people)
m-ḥ3t		before (in space or time)
m-ḥr		in front of
m- <u>h</u> nw	₽ <u>M</u> o}□	inside
m-s3		after (in space or time)
r-s3		after; behind
r-s3 m-ķ3b		after; behind in the midst of
m-ķ3b		in the midst of
m-k3b r-gs	<b>○</b>	in the midst of at the side of "one who was
m-k3b r-gs imy-h3t		in the midst of at the side of "one who was before" descendant ("one who comes

Vocabular	y 7				
			ḥwt-n <u>t</u> r	716	temple
i3bty		eastern	ḥkn		v. adj. praised
iw	πI	island; coast	<u>ḥ</u> d		
ifd		to flee	<i>h</i> 3°		to throw down; to abandon
iry-p <sup>c</sup> t		noble	<i>ḥntw</i>		outside
ir=f		then; now	-		
r	<del>_</del>	condition, state	<u>h</u> nw	<u>∭</u> oe□	interior; residence
<sup>c</sup> nti.w	<del></del>	myrrh	<u>h</u> nw	<u>Ju</u> gee 🖳	the royal city ("the Residence")
w3 <u>d</u> -wr	The —	the sea ("the Great Green")	hr(y)- $kni$	盤什ৣৣ	porter
wnn		v. (irr. 2 <sup>nd</sup> -gem.) to	<u>h</u> rt-n <u>t</u> r		necropolis
,,,,,,,		be	s3	<b>6</b>	back
wr			s3ḥ		to arrive at/upon
рḥ	<u>V</u>	to reach		, l <b>d </b>	
m		into (with verb of motion); see	s <b>ʻ</b> ķ		v. (caus. of bi.) to send in
		Vocab. 1	sbi	$\Delta \rfloor \Delta$	to send (someone);
mš <sup>c</sup>	<b>强</b> 聯	army			to lead, accompany
mš <sup>c</sup>	M -	(military) expedition	sbi n		to lead, accompany to
mt	DD,	n. m. death; v. to			(someone)
		die	sbi r		to lead, accompany to (a
nsw	} <u>~</u>	(Egyptian) king			place)
nsw-bity	18	see Numbers, etc.	sn	<b>₹</b>	
ḥ3ty-	<u></u>	nomarch	sn.t		
<u></u> hwi	Ĭ Å Å	to strike; to tread	snb	N	recovery (of
ḥwy	<b>三种</b>	well-trodden			health)
ḥw.t		estate	sn <u>d</u>	E B	to fear

<u>t</u> 3w	T D	wind; breath
<u>t</u> 3w ⁵n <u>þ</u>		"the breath of life"
di <sup>e</sup> nh <u>d</u> d w3s	<u>1</u> 411	"given life, stability, dominion"
dp		to taste; to experience
ds =	<u> </u>	-self (emphatic)

Vocabular	y 8		hrw		enemy
íḥ	() (m, %)	ox, cow	C	ļe	, and the second
isf.t		injustice, falsehood; chaos	s <sup>c</sup> nḫ		to feed; to keep alive
Ity	1791年,	Sovereign	sm3-t3		v. to unite the land; to be buried; n. internment
$\Im m$	经通	Asiatic	sķdi	N≎~	v. (caus. of $3^{rd}$ -weak) to sail, to
$\dot{h}_{c}(t)$	及《	to stand up (against)			sail on; to travel
wḥmy.t	1 <b>%</b> 11- 13	continuing(?)	sķdw		sailor
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		stp.w		"the choicest"
wsh bi3.w		width	s <u>d</u> d		to recount; to converse
		mines, quarries	šm <sup>c</sup> w		musician
pds		box, chest	Sm W		musician
ßi		to lift up	šms	<b>≱</b>  ^∧	to follow, to accompany
f3i <u>t</u> 3w	101	to sail/run (before) the wind	šms w <u>d</u> 3	とのできると	funeral procession
<i>m</i> − <sup>c</sup>	<u> </u>	by the hand of; in	šmsw	多及	retainer, attendant
	<u></u> #	the hand of	Km.t		Egypt ("the Black Land")
ḫpr m- <sup>с</sup>		to happen with (someone)	tw		Lana )
m3 <sup><b>c</b></sup> .t	2-511, 3-71, Fi		dw3-n <u>t</u> r	]+ "j	to praise (the) god(s)
m <sup>c</sup> k3		brave	dw3-n <u>t</u> r n		to thank (someone)
msḥ		crocodile			(someone)
nwy.t		wave			
rf	<b>○</b> ►	then; now ("regarding him")			

,			rsy	$\oint_{\Gamma} \pi$	southern
Twnw	† <sup>©</sup>	Heliopolis	rk	<b>○</b> ⊙	era
in	4	"so says"	h3w		vicinity; reign
ỉnḥ	<b>\</b> \	eyebrow	<u>ķ</u> si	#I-6	to praise, honor
it	<sup>®</sup> ⊕ III	barley; grain	<u>ķ</u> st		praise, favor,
Ķ.w		loaves; rations	1121	<b>0</b> ∏⇔. ୭	grace
$^{c}\!d$	<del>**</del>	to be safe	ḥķ3-ḥw.t	<b>₩</b>	local ruler
wn <u>d</u> w.t	<b>♣</b> □ <b>▷</b> ₩	people	<u>h</u> t	<u> </u>	see Vocab. 6
Wsir			<u>h</u> ry-ḥbt		lector-priest
bdt, bty	, , <b>*</b> □	emmer	sw3	M》法, X	to pass by; to pass away
p3wt t3	<b>_</b>	"primeval time of the earth"	swt	] e +a	enclitic however, but
Pḫr-wr		the Euphrates River	sp	_ <del></del> [	see Vocab. 6
ps <u>d</u> t	9777,	ennead	spi		to remain, survive
	-		spr		to petition, appeal
m3°	27	temple (of forehead)	spr ḥr		to appeal against (someone)
rdi m³ <sup>c</sup> r		to pay attention to	sn-nw	「愛える」	partner
mity	₽n, ₽°	"that which is like (it)"	s <u>d</u> r		to sleep; to lie down; to spend
mḥty	<u> </u>	northern			the night (doing something)
mht(y)w		Northerners	špsy	A	fine, costly,
mdḥ		to hew, build			luxurious; (of gods) august
ndm	716-	pleasant, sweet	špss.w	api	luxuries, wealth
r	0	against (someone)	šnt	<u> </u>	to denounce
rḫ	<u>Š</u>	scholar	šsp.t		bunch of cucumbers

Kpny, Kbn		Byblos (Lebanon)
grg		falsehood, lie
T3-mri	<u></u>	Egypt ("the Beloved Land")
T3-n <u>t</u> r		foreign land ("the lands of gods")
tn.w		number
<u>t</u> sm		dog
$\underline{d}.t$	_	eternity
₫w		mountain
₫r		after (in time)
dr- $nt(y)t$		because

limit, boundary

₫rw

Vocabular	y 10		wr m3w		High Priest of Re
3 <b>h</b> .w		skills			("Greatest of Seers")
iy.t		mishap, trouble, offence, misdemeanor ( <i>lit</i> .	mr		<ul><li>adj. sick, painful;</li><li>n. pain, ailment</li></ul>
		"outcome")	mr	II 0	canal
iw	£ 300	crime, injustice, misconduct	mty		straightforward; exact, correct; faithful, loyal
imy-rn=f		"list of names"			·
ini	¥	to bring; to attain (a goal); see	n	<b>∞</b> ∿c	not; rarely to, for: see Vocab. 1
	4	Vocab. 6	nht(w)	<del></del>	strength, force, power
ir.t	۵۱	eye	rmi		to cry
ir.wy	<b>&amp;</b>	eyes	uh nav	,	"Dava1
ís	Call Mr	old, ancient	rḫ-nsw		"Royal Acquaintance"
isw.t		antiquity	<u></u> h3ty	<b>4</b>	heart, mind; thought
i <u>t</u> i	71, 71	to take; to take away; to overcome	ḥ3ty.w	<b>೨</b> ↑ △ IIII	
idb	$\supset$ Z	riverbank	'nς	<b>%</b>	flesh
Idb.wy	OH C	Egypt ("the Two	ḥ <sup>c</sup> .w		body
Ž	$\sim \pi$	Banks")	$\dot{h}_{m{c}}=$		-self
<sup>c</sup> pr		to equip; <i>stative</i> to master	ḥ°i	<b></b>	to rejoice
w3	€₽≒	adj. distant; adv. long ago; v. to fall	Ӊ҉Ѹ	<b>}</b> □ <b>,</b> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	the Nile; Hapy
w3 r		v. to fall into (a	<b>Ң</b> °ру 'З		"high Nile"
		condition); to start	ḥm.t	Î	craft, art
wpi	Ų <sub>x</sub> □	to open; see Vocab. 3	<i>ḥm</i> ww	<u>ralat</u>	artisan

wpi r  $\bigvee_{\mathbf{x}}^{\mathbb{D}}$ , to address (someone)

hsi, hsy 🚶 🗓 w 🐞 to sing

cheerful

ḥ₫ ḥr Ŷ®

<u>þ</u> .t	⊕ <b>Ū</b>	fire	tnw, tnw	<u>~</u> 00)%∆, 00)%∆	eminence
þп		utterance, speech; matter, affair	<u>t</u> s.t		troops
hn nfr		"a kind word"	dbn	<u></u> ^	to move around
<i>hsf</i>	+ 4	to oppose, thwart	dgi		trans. to hide;
ḥsf ḥr		to prevent (an action)			<i>intrans</i> . to be in hiding
ḫsf n		to punish	<u>d</u> 3	XX	fire-drill
<u>h</u> .t	<b>⇒</b> - △ I	belly; womb; "innermost being"	<u>d</u> f3w		sustenance; abundance
<u>h</u> ni	Z	to row (a boat)		בתי,	
$\underline{H}nm(w)$	The state of the s		<u>d</u> d mdw (in)	٦١., ١٦	"words to be recited (by)"
s3ķ		to compose (oneself); to be composed			(3)
sb	<b>★</b> ‰	offering(?)			
sb3	[ <u>]</u> *	v. (doubly acc.) to teach			
smsw	M'M	eldest			
srwd		v. (s-caus.) to strengthen; to perpetuate			
s <u>đ</u> .t	×Ţ	fire, flame			
šdi		to dig out, cut out; to remove			
ķni	<u></u> \	<ul><li>adj. brave; strong;</li><li>v. to be brave,</li><li>strong</li></ul>			
grg		to establish, found; to prepare			
<u>t</u> ni (r)	- IXB, - IXB	to distinguish (from)			